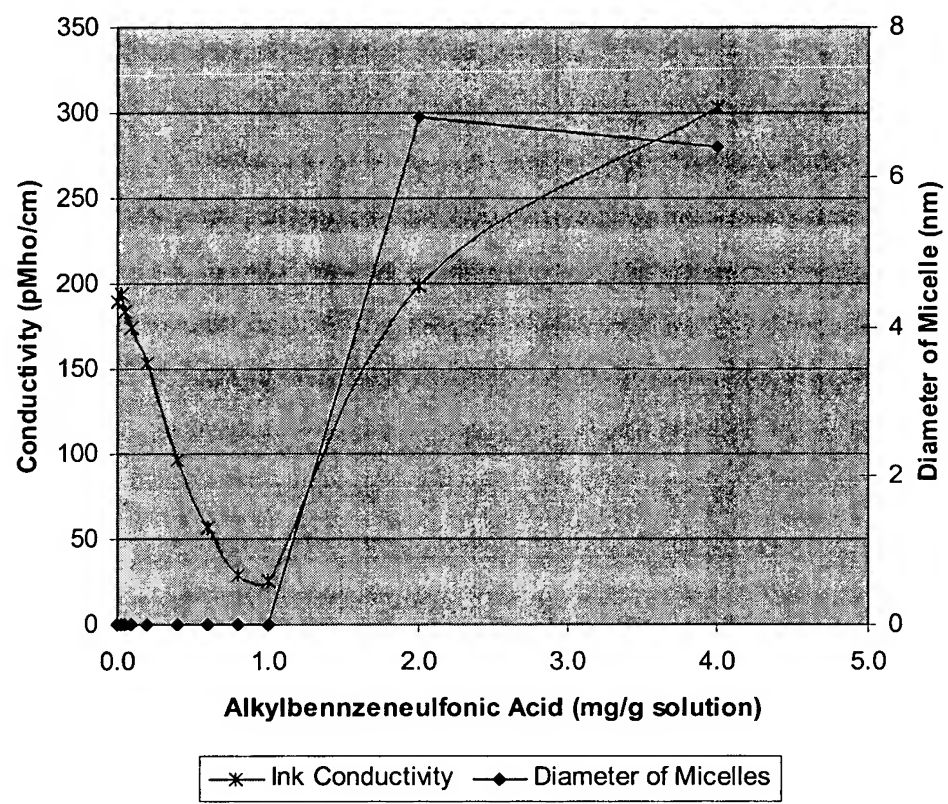
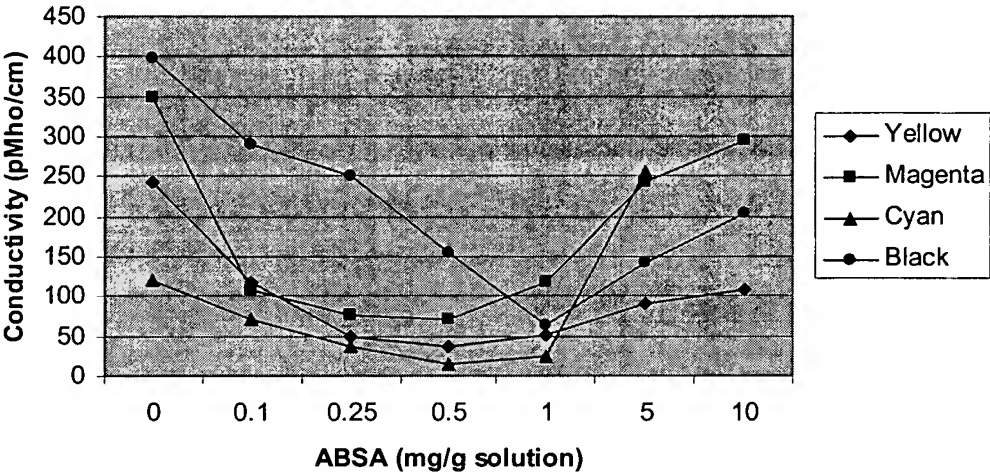


**Figure 1, Effect of critical micelle concentration (“CMC”) of alkylbenzenesulfonic acid on toner conductivity.**

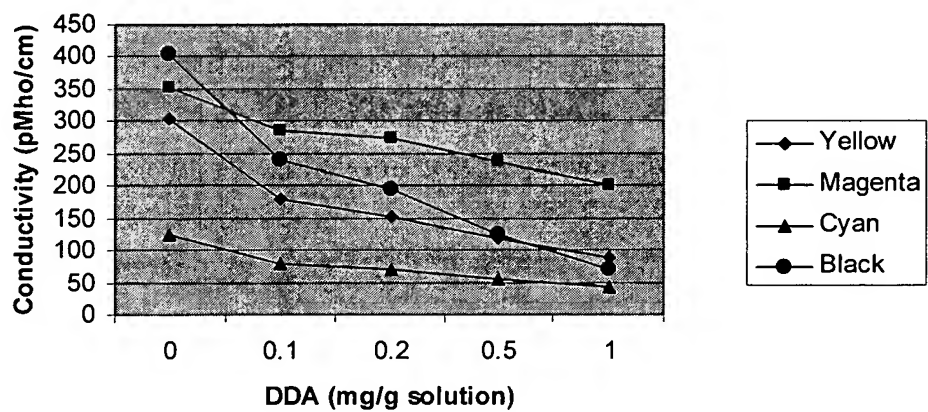


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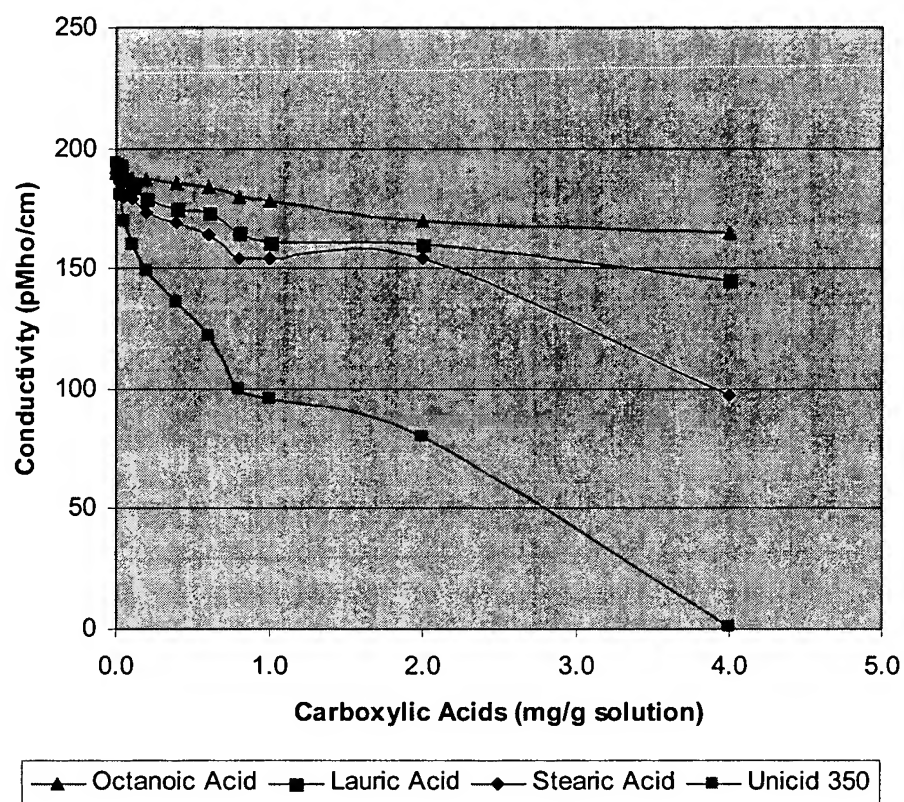
**Figure 2, Toner bulk conductivity reduced with the amount of the addition of alkylbenzenesulfonic acid (ABSA, mixture of C<sub>11</sub>, C<sub>12</sub> and C<sub>13</sub> carbon chain length) in the depleted toner**



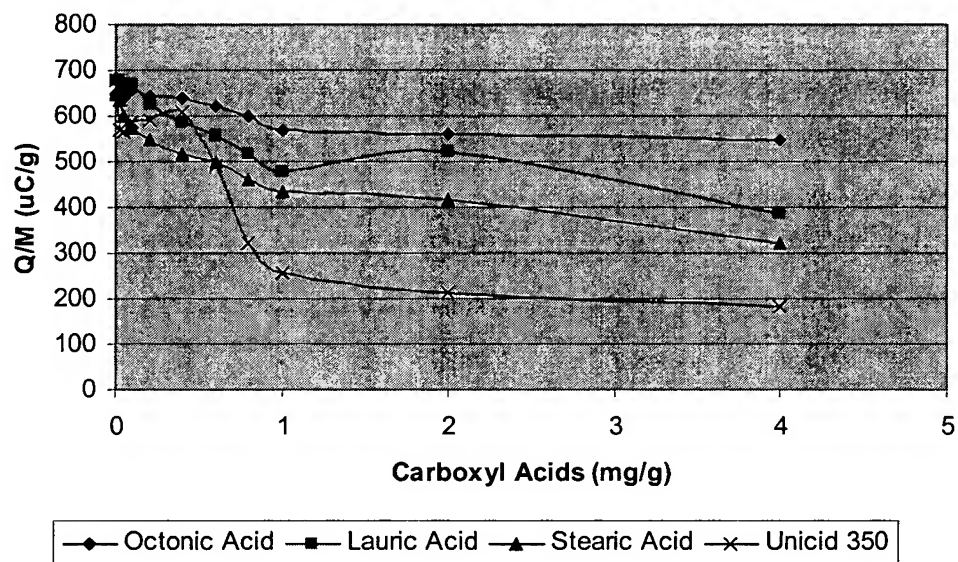
**Figure 3,** *Toner bulk conductivity decreased with the amount of the addition of dodecylamine (DDA) on depleted toner.*



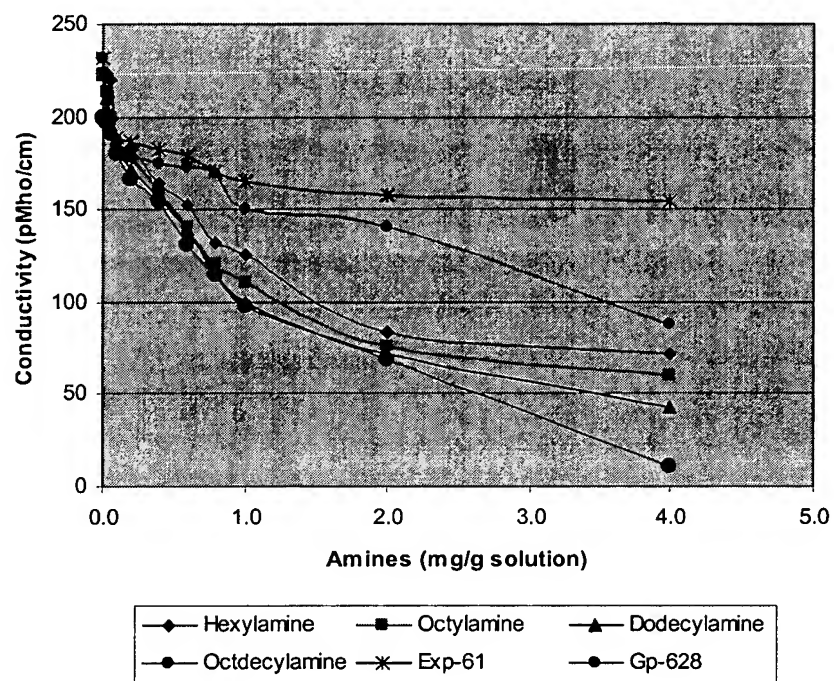
**Figure 4,** *Effect of carbon chain length of carboxylic acids on bulk conductivity of the black toner.*



**Figure 5,** *Effect of carbon chain length of carboxylic acids on  $Q/M$  value of the black toner particles.*



**Figure 6, Effect of carbon chain length of the amines on bulk conductivity of a black toner.**



**Figure 7,** *Effect of carbon chain length of the amines on Q/M value of a black toner particles.*

